Global AI Governance Principles

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Country/ Region	Transparency & explainability	Fairness & non-discrimination	Security & robustness	Safety	Accountability	Data governance & privacy	Human-centrism	Human, societal and environmental well-being	Redress	AI literacy	Competition	Innovation	Multi-stakeholder and adaptive governance collaboration
UK	(1) Appropriate transparency and explainability	(2) Fairness	(3) Safety, security and robustness	(3) Safety, security and robustness	(4) Accountability and governance	--	--	--	(5) Contestability and redress	--	--	--	--
EU	(1) Transparency	(2) Diversity, non-discrimination and fairness	(3) Technical robustness and safety	(3) Technical robustness and safety	--	(4) Privacy and data governance	(5) Human agency and oversight	(6) Social and environmental well-being	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.	(1) Notice and explanation	(2) Algorithmic discrimination	--	(3) Safe and effective systems	--	(4) Data privacy	--	--	(5) Human alternatives, consideration and fallback	--	--	--	--
China	--	(1) Promote fairness and justice	--	(2) Protect privacy and safety	(3) Strengthen AI accountaibility	(2) Protect privacy and safety	--	(4) Enhance human welfare	(5) Ensure controllability and trustworthiness	(6) Improve (public) cultivation of ethics	--	--	--
Japan	(1) Fairness, accountability and transparency	(1) Fairness, accountability and transparency	--	(2) Ensuring safety	(1) Fairness, accountability and transparency	(3) Data protection	(4) Human-centricity	--	--	(5) Education/ literacy	(6) Fair competition	(7) Innovation	--
Australia	(1) Transparency and explainability	(2) Fairness	(3) Privacy protection and security	(4) Reliability and safety	(5) Accountability	(3) Privacy protection and security	(6) Human-centred values	(7) Human, societal and environmental well-being	(8) Contestability	--	--	--	--
OECD	(1) Transparency and explainability	(2) Human-centred values and fairness	(3) Robustness, security and safety	(3) Robustness, security and safety	(4) Accountability	--	(2) Human-centred values and fairness	(5) Inclusive growth, sustainable development and well-being	--	--	--	--	--
G20	(1) Transparency and explainability	--	(2) Robustness, security and safety	(2) Robustness, security and safety	(3) Accountability	--	(4) Human-centred values and fairness	(5) Inclusive growth, sustainable development and well-being	--	--	--	--	--
UNESCO	(1) Transparency and explainability	(2) Fairness and non-discrimination	(3) Safety and security	(4) Proportionality and do no harm	(5) Responsibility and accountability	(6) Right to privacy and data protection	(9) Human oversight and determination	(7) Sustainability	--	(8) Awareness and literacy	--	--	(10) Multi-stakeholder and adaptive governance collaboration